



We Claim:

- 1. A process for testing genomic DNA for conditions, whether inherited or not inherited, comprising:
 - a) making a solution comprising the genomic DNA;
 - b) adding a primer substantially complementary to a diagnostic section of the genomic DNA, selected from the group consisting of a primer having no mismatch bases and a primer having at least one mismatch base;
 - c) mixing a DNA polymerase into the solution;
 - d) amplifying the diagnostic section;
 - e) capturing amplified polynucleotide strands to a solid support; and,
 - f) detecting captured amplified polynucleotide strands.
- 2. The process of claim 1 wherein capturing amplified polynucleotide strands comprises hybridizing the strands to a probe.

The process of claim 2 further comprising denaturing amplified polynucleotide strands to form single-stranded polynucleotides.

- 4. The process of claim 3 wherein denaturing comprises separating double-stranded polynucleotides with a process selected from the group consisting of heat denaturing and chemical denaturing.
- 5. The process of claim 4 wherein denaturing comprises chemical denaturing.
- 6. The process of claim 5 wherein the probe comprises a polynucleotide for hybridizing to amplified polynucleotide strands.

The process of claim 6 wherein the solid support comprises a microtiter plate.





The process of claim 7 wherein step g comprises adding a reporter label to the solution.

- 9. The process of claim 8 wherein the reporter label is selected from the group consisting of enzyme labels, fluorescence labels, luminescent labels, vesicle labels and particle labels.
- 10. The process of claim 9 wherein the reporter label comprises an enzyme label.
- 11. The process of claim 7 wherein the microtiter plate comprises a well coated with streptavidin.
- 12. The process of claim 11 wherein the polynucleotide probe further comprises a biotin compound.

A process for detecting a mismatch base in a diagnostic section of genomic DNA for conditions, whether inherited or not inherited, comprising:

- a) obtaining the genomic DNA;
- b) mixing the genomic DNA with a primer substantially complementary to the diagnostic section of the genomic DNA, selected from the group consisting of a primer having no mismatch bases and a primer having at least one mismatch base;
- c) selectively amplifying the diagnostic section from the genomic DNA;
- d) capturing amplified polynucleotides to a solid support; and
- e) quantifying any complex attached to the solid support
- 14. The process of claim 13 further comprising separating amplified polynucleotides of step c into single-stranded polynucleotides.
- 15. The process of claim 14 wherein separating comprises chemical denaturing.





C) All

- 16. The process of claim 15 further comprising attaching a reporter label to the complex for quantifying presence of the complex.
- 17. A kit for testing genomic DNA for conditions, whether inherited or not inherited, comprising:
 - a) a receptacle containing a primer having a nucleotide sequence substantially complementary to a diagnostic section of the DNA;
 - b) a solid support; and,
 - c) a receptacle containing a reporter label.
- 18. The kit of claim 17 further comprising a receptacle containing a probe for attaching to amplified diagnostic sections.
- 19. The kit of claim 18 further comprising a receptacle containing denaturing compound.
- 20. The kit of claim 17 wherein a capture probe is attached to the solid support.